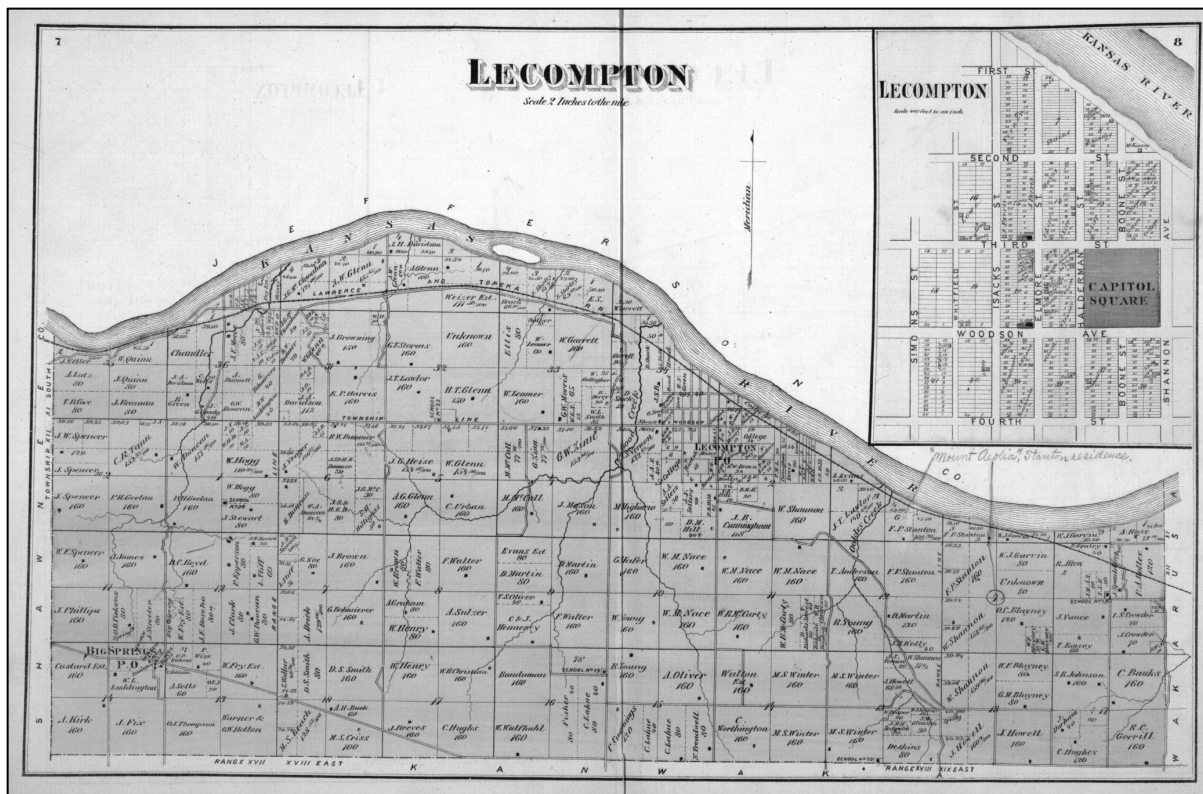


Report for the Natural, Cultural and Historic Resources Survey of Lecompton Township, Douglas County, Kansas



Lecompton Township, F.W. Beers, *Atlas of Douglas County*, 1873)

**For the Douglas County Heritage Conservation Council
by Susan Jezak Ford and Dale E. Nimz,
Historic Preservation Consultants
July 1, 2016**

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Acknowledgements

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We also appreciate the cooperation provided by members of the Lecompton Township Board, Michael Stewart, Keith Noe and Ed Daniels. Members of the Lecompton Historical Society and other residents provided information for the survey and attended the public meetings. We are especially grateful to Paul Bahnmeier, Elsie Middleton and Lynn Ward. We appreciated the opportunity to hold a public meeting in the Lecompton Community Building.

Introduction

Historic architectural resources give a community its special character. Through the survey process, these resources are identified, evaluated and documented, providing information that is essential to preservation. This survey project has been funded by the Douglas County Commission and administered by the Douglas County Heritage Conservation Council (HCC). Douglas County has demonstrated an appreciation of the potential of historic preservation by promoting rural surveys since 2011. The Lecompton Township survey is part of a comprehensive countywide documentation of natural, cultural and historic rural properties. This ongoing endeavor is especially important for this significant county as it plans for development. The identification of significant natural, cultural and historic resources will support and implement the important goals outlined in Horizon 2020, the Lawrence-Douglas County comprehensive plan.

The survey process is a very local activity. The project team worked to actively involve residents of Lecompton Township and Douglas County in gathering information from area historians and property owners. Efficient planning and effective use of available information helped to organize the fieldwork and survey the most significant properties in Lecompton Township.

Products from this survey project include:

- 1) Survey inventory forms for the principal and secondary structures and other identified natural and cultural resources within the study area boundaries. All forms have been entered online into the Kansas Historic Resource Inventory (KHRI) at <http://khri.kansasgis.org/>;
- 2) A project report including a methodology discussion, timeline and a survey summary compiling information on the survey forms and discussing construction date, form type and style distribution. Style and form type definitions were based on those in *A Field Guide to American Houses* by Virginia and Lee McAlester and the National Register of Historic Places Multiple Property Documentation Form, "Historic Agriculture-Related Resources of Kansas." The project report also contains a list of surveyed properties and a corresponding map.

- 3) Presentations to the public and to the Heritage Council to introduce the project and update our progress.

Susan Jezak Ford served as the prime contractor for this project. Dale Nimz was the co-project lead. The consultants fully meet the Secretary of the Interior's Professional Qualifications Standards.

Timeline and Methodology

A Request for Proposals for the Natural, Cultural and Historical Reconnaissance Survey in Lecompton Township, Douglas County, Kansas was submitted in September 2015 and a contract was signed with Susan Jezak Ford, project manager, in December 2015. The consultants, Susan Jezak Ford and Dale Nimz, began the project by meeting with Jan Shupert-Arick, HCC executive director, as well as staff and board members of the Lecompton Historical Society. The survey process was explained and potential historic properties were discussed.

An informational meeting was held at 2 p.m., February 20th at the Lecompton Community Building. The meeting was promoted through letters sent by the HCC to a list of historic property owners provided by Douglas County. The meeting had 11 attendees, including several members of the HCC and five property owners. The consultants gave a brief presentation and answered questions from the audience. After the meeting, an informational follow-up letter was sent by the HCC to every property owner in Lecompton Township.

Field work began in February 2016 with a windshield survey of the township. Nimz drove roads in the east portion of Lecompton Township and Ford covered the west portion. The consultants recorded addresses of properties that appeared to have historic buildings with fair to excellent integrity. The survey area consisted of Lecompton Township, located in northwestern Douglas County (approximately 35 square miles.) The survey focused on buildings and structures constructed before 1966. The consultants referenced the properties from the windshield survey on the Douglas County website to record owner information, legal descriptions, parcel identification numbers and aerial photographs. The consultants identified historic owners of rural properties by an analysis of the Douglas County atlases (1873, 1887, 1902, and 1921.). This online information prepared the consultants for site visits.

The consultants began visiting historic sites in March 2016. Site visits began with a view of each property from the public right-of-way or driveway. Notes were made on types of buildings, forms and materials. Consultants approached each residence to consult with any owner at home. The consultants viewed each building, recording further notes on materials, forms and details. Each historic building was photographed.

All information was entered into Excel spreadsheets and loaded by batches into the KHRI database. The consultants labeled their photographs, created downsized versions for the KHRI database and created site plans from the Douglas County aerial photographs. Labeled

and downsized photographs, site plans and historical information as available were added to each survey form. A consultant proofread each online survey form. Inventories were completed by May 31. After review by Amanda Loughlin, KSHS survey coordinator, survey forms were edited and altered as needed for approval.

The consultants followed the Secretary of the Interior's "Standards for Identification and Evaluation" and the policies of the Kansas Historic Preservation Office (KHPO) for survey and preservation planning. The consultants also used the best practices summarized in "Guidelines for Local Surveys: A Basis for Preservation Planning," National Register Bulletin 24, National Park Service, U. S. Department of the Interior. Nimz and Ford carried out the field survey, preparation of inventory forms for each building and historical research. Ford compiled the survey findings and wrote the summary survey project report.

Some properties were gated and inaccessible and a few property owners chose not to cooperate with the survey. However, most owners and residents were interested and amenable to the project. Those who declined are:

Micah Stegall, 2016 E. 325 Road;
Marjorie Cooley, 355 N. 2100 Road;
Universal Trade Services, 1901 E. 950 Road;
Ronald Thacker, 582 N. 1850 Road;
Pieter Berendson, 2015 E. 773 Road.

Inventories were created for historic properties noting that access was unavailable.

Survey Findings

Historical Context

Lecompton Township, situated in the northwest portion of Douglas County, is located along the south banks of the Kansas River. A.T. Andreas describes the topography: "Along the river, the country, which is somewhat hilly, is covered with timber; southward lies a beautifully undulation fruit and farm region."¹ The flood plain along the north edge of the township has provided fertile fields since settlers arrived. Waterways from the Kansas River—Oakley Creek, Coon Creek and Spring Creek—bring water to the interior of the township, creating a landscape conducive to agriculture.

The township has two towns—Lecompton and Big Springs. Lecompton flourished in the late 1850s, serving as the headquarters of the pro-slavery movement in the Kansas Territory. During this time it had a population of more than 1000, several hotels, four churches and stagecoach lines to Kansas City, Leavenworth and St. Joseph. After the fall of pro-slavery laws, the town served as the Territorial capital until Topeka was chosen to replace it in 1861. The town's population then fell to around 300. During the 1880s, the population and housing stock grew and Lane University was built. Lecompton has survived as a rural small town and today has approximately 600 residents.

¹ A.T. Andreas, *History of the State of Kansas*, Chicago: A.T. Andreas, 1883.

Big Springs was founded in 1854 at a watering hole along the Oregon Trail. The town received its name from the nearby mineral springs that never froze during winter. During the settlement period, the town was populated with a trading post, livery stables, a blacksmith shop and the Eagle Hotel. As the town grew, other enterprises were established, including a restaurant, grocery store, a cider press, ice house, several churches and a school. Population has declined since 1900 and today the town, never incorporated, has approximately 50 residents.

Douglas County and Lecompton Township were primarily agricultural in the late 1800s and early 1900s. Farmers in the 1870s planted mostly corn, wheat and oats, but also harvested prairie grasses for hay. The William Henry farmstead is an example of a prosperous Lecompton Township family in the 1870s. The Henrys planted a nursery of apple, peach and cherry trees. The farm also produced cream, butter, winter wheat, corn, oats, Irish potatoes, eggs, poultry and animals for slaughter.² All of these products were typical in the area and would have required farmstead outbuildings, such as barns for animals or storage, granaries and chicken houses. Examples of these outbuildings are present throughout Lecompton Township, especially in the western portion of the township.

The agricultural settlement of Lecompton Township is reflected in historic atlases. The names of Douglas County settlers associated with Lecompton and Big Springs appear on tracts of land in the atlases. These surnames listed in *History of the State of Kansas* include Glenn, Winter, Shirley, Brown, Buck, Crowder, Duncan and Henry.

Residential development has encroached on Lecompton Township, especially in the eastern portion. The city limits of Lawrence do not reach to Lecompton Township, but accessibility to the Kansas Turnpike and Highway 40 allow easy access to the city. This ease of accessibility will surely impact future development of the rural township.

National and State Register Eligibility

Based on the survey of 246 structures in Lecompton Township, 41 buildings and structures were evaluated as potentially eligible for individual listing in the National or Kansas Register due to their architectural and/or historical significance. In addition, as many as 41 buildings and structures were evaluated as contributing structures. Contributing buildings are less significant and may have less architectural integrity than individually eligible buildings, but in association with other buildings on the site and in the township, they are representative examples of rural building types, construction materials and techniques. Considered in thematic groups or as small rural historic districts, the contributing buildings may be eligible for the Kansas or National Registers. Only the State Historic Preservation Office and the National Register program through the National Park Service can make final recommendations as to historic designation and the definition of potential historic districts.

² Cathy Ambler and Judy M. Sweets, "A Pennsylvania Family Brings Its Barn to Kansas" *Kansas History*, Spring 1999, 26.

The following properties at 42 addresses are considered potentially eligible for listing in the National Register by the KSHS staff, either individually (I) or as contributing to a historic district (C):³

- George Bahnmeier Farmstead (C), 1841 E. 500 Road. Farmstead includes a remodeled house and three outbuildings that could be considered as contributing to a historic district.
- John Bahnmeier House (I) and Barn (I), Laduke Shed (C), 1857 E. 300 Road. Farmstead includes a circa 1890 National Folk house, circa 1920 Midwest Prairie barn and a circa 1950 concrete block shed.
- Big Springs School District 72 (I), 114 US 40 Highway. The 1926 school was built in the Minimal Commercial style.
- Big Springs United Brethren Church (I) and Parsonage (I), 96-98 US 40 Highway. The buildings, built in 1932, were designed in the Tudor Revival style.
- Big Springs Water Tower, 1870 E. 50 Road. The tower was built in 1968 to serve the area.
- Boursaw House (I) and Garage (C), 88 US 40 Highway. Site includes a circa 1890 Queen Anne frame house and circa 1955 frame garage.
- Brown Farmstead Barn (I), 312 N. 1925 Road. Farmstead includes a circa 1925 remodeled bungalow, circa 1925 gambrel barn and a circa 1860 stone ruin.
- Brown Barn 1 (I), 1974 E. 300 Road. Farmstead includes a remodeled circa 1870 house, several outbuildings and a circa 1940 Midwest Prairie barn.
- A.H. Buck Barn 1 (I), Buck Barn 2 (C) and Buck Garage (C), 242 US 40 Highway. Farmstead includes a remodeled bungalow and outbuildings that date 1900-1920.
- Cree Barn (I), 10 N. 1900 Road. Farmstead includes a circa 1910 remodeled house and bank barn.
- H.E. Dummer Barn (I) and Farmstead (C), 2023 E. 300 Road. Farmstead includes a circa 1910 frame house and outbuildings that date from 1910 to 1930.
- Durrow House (I), 1880 E. 100 Road. Circa 1880 frame National Folk house.
- G.C. Edmonds Barn (I), E. 1 Road. This deteriorated circa 1922 barn is part of an abandoned farmstead that includes a tile brick house ruin and a chicken house.
- John French Barn (I) and Chicken House (C), E. 150 Road. Large frame gambrel barn and chicken house were built around 1920.
- Glenn No. 33 School (I), 342 N. 2100 Road. 1879 stone schoolhouse, now a residence but retains its architectural and historic integrity.
- Glenn House and barn (I), 355 N. 2100 Road. Farmstead includes an impressive 1879 stone house, barn with a log core and several outbuildings.
- Glenn Farmstead (C), 387 N. 2100 Road. Farmstead includes circa 1923 frame I-house and outbuildings that date from 1923 to 1930.
- Thomas Glenn House (I), 2246 E. 300 Road. Circa 1890 frame National Folk house.
- Greenwood Valley No. 24 School (I) and shed (C), 112 N. 2100 Road. 1896 stone school with bell tower.

³ Interior photos and more information about each building's significance may be needed to help support eligibility.

- Hadle Barn (I) and George Claar House (C), 332 N. 2050 Road. Farmstead includes a circa 1920 frame bungalow and bank barn.
- William Henry House (I) and chicken house (C), 344 N. 1925 Road. The circa 1870 stone house and circa 1900 chicken house were once part of a significant farmstead that included a large barn, now a ruin.
- Hill House (I), 1872 E. 50 Road. Circa 1880 stone National Folk house.
- Hogg Barn (I) and shed (C), 2055 E. 175 Road. Farmstead includes a remodeled circa 1885 house, circa 1920 gable roof barn and circa 1925 frame shed.
- Holm Barn (I) and Henry Chicken House (C), 204 US 40 Highway. Farmstead includes a circa 1870 Queen Anne house covered with metal siding, circa 1920 chicken house and circa 1910 gambrel barn.
- Kersting-Bahnmeier House (I), G.J. Bahnmeier Barn (I), Bahnmeier House (C), Bahnmeier Chicken House (C) and Bahnmeier Stone Walls (C), 393 N. 1900 Road. This significant farmstead includes a circa 1880 stone house, circa 1936 frame house, stone outbuildings and stone walls that date from circa 1880 to 1940. A stream runs through the farmstead.
- Klaus Barn (I) and George Bahnmaier House (C), 2052 E. 350 Road. Farmstead includes remodeled circa 1914 stone house and circa 1860 stone barn.
- Laughton Farmstead (C), 8 N. 2050 Road. Farmstead includes circa 1910 house and outbuildings that date from 1910 to 1940.
- Lewis-Crowder Cemetery (I), 965 N. 1950 Road. One-acre cemetery associated with African-American settlement.
- McCarty Barn (I) and Garage (C), 1914 E 600 Road. Farmstead includes a house and several outbuildings dating from circa 1890 to 1960.
- Mark Migliario House, Smokehouse and Barn (I) and Hay Barn (C), 2016 E. 500 Road. Farmstead includes several historic buildings, including a stone house, smokehouse and horse barn.
- W.M. Nace Smokehouse (I), 1982 E. 600 Road. Farmstead includes a circa 1900 house with asbestos siding, circa 1920 garage, circa 1900 barn, circa 1930 box car and a circa 1870 stone smoke house
- George Norwood Barn (I) and Root Cellar (C), 348 N. 2190 Road. Farmstead includes a circa 1917 house clad in new siding, circa 1920 gable roof barn and root cellar.
- Shirley Cemetery (I), N. 2190 Road. Small private cemetery includes five markers dated 1859-1866.
- Spencer Farmstead (C), 1988 E. 1 Road. Farmstead includes a remodeled stone house, several outbuildings and stone walls dating from 1870 to 1940.
- Sulzer/Pasley Farmstead (C), 393 N. 1900 Road. Farmstead includes circa 1861 frame National Folk house, stone walls and outbuildings that date from 1900 to 1940.
- Walter House and Barn (C), 53 US 40 Highway. Site includes circa 1910 house and barn.
- Winter Barn (I), 638 N. 1800 Road. Circa 1900 frame gable barn.
- Wymer House (I), 1883 E. 100 Road. Circa 1925 frame bungalow.

- Young Farmstead at 1948 E. 500 Road (C). Farmstead has nine buildings dating from circa 1900 to 1965. Four buildings—a chicken coop, outbuilding, shop barn and hay barn—could be considered as contributing to a historic district.
- Robert Young Barn (I), 747 N. 1851 Diagonal Road. Circa 1900 bank barn.
- House (I), 726 N. 1851 Diagonal Road. Circa 1930 log cabin.
- House (I), 898 N. 1850 Road. A 1963 Modernist house, unusual for its rural setting.

Architectural analysis

Construction Dates

Unless specific information is available or provided by a property owner, it is difficult to precisely date rural buildings. The main evidence for construction dates is primary documentation and local history. Building forms and materials can provide clues. Paired with evidence of settlement from historic atlases, it is possible to assign an estimated age that is reasonably accurate. Physical evidence is only generally helpful. Foundation materials provide an important visible evidence. Stone was used for foundations from around 1854 until after 1900. Concrete for foundations became widely used after about 1910. Wood framing material and techniques may also provide clues to construction dates. Before the railroads reached Douglas County, rough-sawn native lumber was often used for the earliest buildings, circa 1854 to 1865. Timber frame barns with pinned or pegged joints were usually built from 1854 through 1890. After 1890, most barns had nailed frames.

The two oldest properties surveyed were the Eagle Hotel stable in Big Springs, built around 1854, and the Shirley family cemetery, established around 1855. Six other properties were built during the Territorial Period: the Glenn barn at 355 N. 2100 Road, the McClanahan house at 230 N. 2190 Road, the Klaus barn and cemetery at 2052 E. 350 Road, the Graham stone ruin at 312 N. 1925 Road and the Adolph Sulzer house at 1909 E. 400 Road. Sixty properties were estimated to have construction dates between 1854 and 1899. A total of 108 buildings were estimated to have been constructed between 1900 and 1930. It was estimated that 39 buildings were built between 1931 and 1950 and 36 were built between 1951 and 1968.

Building Function

Findings of building function in Lecompton Township were typical of findings of previously surveyed Douglas County townships. Of the 246 resources surveyed, 134 were identified as “Agriculture/Subsistence” and 87 were identified as “Domestic.” Additionally, the survey identified four schoolhouses, three buildings associated with religion, six cemeteries, 2 culverts and one water tower.

Building Style

Most rural outbuildings are utilitarian. The National Register multiple property document, *Historic Agriculture-Related Resources of Kansas*, provides a useful system of categorization of these buildings. The document organizes rural buildings into two categories of primary and secondary farm structures. Farm houses, barns and granaries are considered primary farm structures. Secondary farm structures include poultry houses, milkhouses,

smokehouses, milk barns, loafing barns, pole barns, spring houses, wash houses, root cellars, outhouses, silos and windmills.

Rural houses can be categorized according to architectural styles and form types as recommended in Virginia S. McAlester's, *A Field Guide to American Houses*. The National Folk style was most commonly identified in Lecompton Township, with 31 houses dating from 1860 to 1930. Fourteen houses built between 1875 and 1945 were identified as Vernacular. Other styles in the township included seven Craftsman/Bungalow, seven Ranch, five Queen Anne, three Colonial Revival, two with Gothic Revival influences and two with Folk Victorian details.

Barn types identified in the Lecompton Township survey include 22 gable roof barns, nine gambrel roof barns, eight bank barns, six Midwest Prairie barns and one boxcar. Six of the gambrel roof barns built between 1900 and 1925 in the west half of the township have roofs with higher and steeper pitches than is typically found in this style. They are located at the Brown Farmstead, 312 N. 1925 Road; the A.H. Buck Farmstead, 242 US-40 Highway; the H.E. Dummer Farmstead, 2023 E. 300 Road; the John French Barn, 150 Road; the Holm Farmstead, 204 US-40 Highway; and at 792 N. 1851 Diagonal Road. These barns could be the work of a common builder or a shared pattern. The intensive survey of this township should include more research into this barn type.

Secondary farm structures identified in the survey include 12 sheds, nine poultry houses, three smokehouses, two cellars and one outhouse. Some of the sheds identified may have served as wash houses or summer kitchens. The ruin of one spring house was discovered at 393 N. 1900 Road. Milk barns, granaries and pole barns were recorded as barns. Windmills, silos and short stretches of stone walls were recorded as adjacent to barns or houses. Three especially large expanses of stone walls were recorded as individual resources.

Recommendations

Several Lecompton Township properties surveyed were outstanding in their architectural and/or historical significance. The consultants recommend that these properties be examined closely in an intensive survey. Further research on these properties is recommended with the goal of pursuing nominations to the National Register, a step that would promote rural historic preservation in Douglas County.⁴

These most significant properties are the Kersting-Bahnmeier House and G.J. Bahnmeier Farmstead, 393 N. 1900 Road; the Big Springs United Brethren Church and Parsonage, 96-98 US 40 Highway; the Mark Migliario Farmstead, 2016 E. 500 Road; and the Klaus/Bahnmaier Farmstead and adjacent cemetery, 2052 E. 350 Road.

⁴ Only the State Historic Preservation Office and the National Register program through the National Park Service can make final recommendations as to historic designation and the definition of potential historic districts.



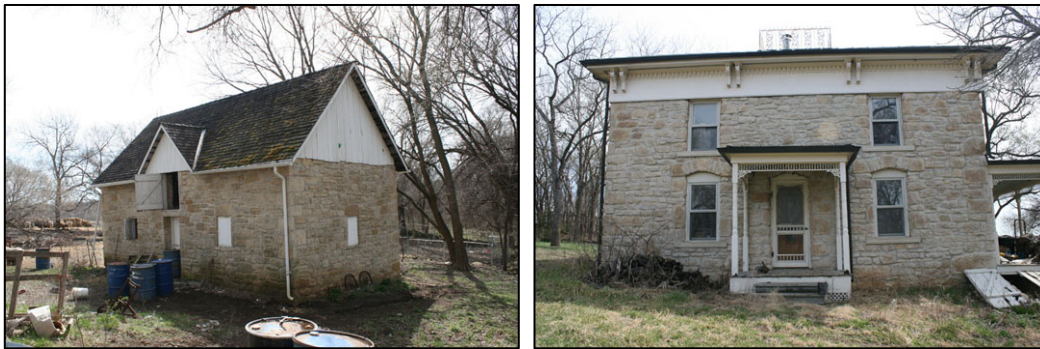
Kersting-Bahnmeier House and G.J. Bahnmeier Barn



Big Springs United Brethren Church and Parsonage



Mark Migliario Smokehouse and Barn



Klaus Barn and George Bahnmaier House

Sources

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List of Surveyed Properties

Inventory No.	Address				Historic Name	Alternate Name	Const.	Eligibility
045-5797	696	N	2050	RD	A.F. Holton House		1890	No
045-5696	2066	E	100	RD	Armstrong Barn		1921	No
045-5890	519	N	2100	RD	Babcock, C.J., House		1900	No
045-5891	519	N	2100	RD	Babcock, C.J., Smokehouse		1900	No
045-5915	1841	E	500	RD	Bahnmaier, George, House		1890	No
045-5727	2052	E	350	RD	Bahnmaier, George, House		1914	Contributing
					Bahnmeier Spring House			
045-5741	393	N	1900	RD	Ruin		1880	No
045-5742	393	N	1900	RD	Bahnmeier Stone Walls		1880	Contributing
045-5739	393	N	1900	RD	Bahnmeier, G.J., Barn		1893	Yes
045-5778	1860	E	950	RD	Banks, Charles, House		1870	No
045-5850	70		US-40	HWY	Big Springs Christian Church		1900	No
					Big Springs School, District			
045-5837	114		US-40	HWY	72		1926	Yes
						Big Springs United Methodist Church		
045-5675	96		US-40	HWY	Big Springs United Brethren Church		1932	Yes
					Big Springs United Brethren Church Garage			
045-5839	98		US-40	HWY	Big Springs United Brethren Church Parsonage		1960	No
045-5838	98		40	HWY	Big Springs Water Tower		1932	Yes
045-5186	1870	E	50	RD	Boursaw Garage		1968	Yes
045-5842	88		US-40	HWY	Boursaw House		1955	Contributing
045-5841	88		US-40	HWY	Brown Barn 1		1890	Yes
045-5767	1974	E	300	RD	Brown Barn 2		1940	Yes
045-5768	1974	E	300	RD	Bahnmaier, John, Barn		1950	No
045-5749	1857	E	300	RD	Bahnmaier, John, House		1920	Yes
045-5748	1857	E	300	RD	Bahnmeier Chicken House		1890	Yes
045-5740	393	N	1900	RD	Bahnmeier House		1940	Contributing
045-5738	393	N	1900	RD	Buck Garage		1936	Contributing
045-5773	242		US-40	HWY	Buck House		1920	Contributing
045-5770	242		US-40	HWY	Buck, A.H., Barn 1		1870	No
045-5771	242		US-40	HWY	Buck, A.H., Barn 2		1900	Yes
045-5772	242		US-40	HWY	Claar Garage		1900	Contributing
045-5760	332	N	2050	RD	Claar, George, House		1920	No
045-5758	332	N	2050	RD	Fix, J., House		1920	Contributing
045-5720	1820	E	50	RD	French, John, Barn		1875	No
045-5707	0	E	150	RD	French, John, Chicken House		1920	Yes
045-5708	0	E	150	RD	Fuston House		1920	Contributing
045-5864	802	N	1800	RD	Geelen, C.H., Farmstead		1964	No
045-5721	2045	E	100	RD	Glenn Barn		1900	Not Assessed
045-5711	355	N	2100	RD	Glenn House		1860	Yes
045-5710	355	N	2100	RD	Glenn No. 33 School		1879	Yes
045-5709	342	N	2100	RD	Glenn, Thomas, House		1879	Yes
045-5702	2246	E	300	RD	Glenn, W.H., Barn		1890	Yes
045-5715	387	N	2100	RD	Glenn, W.H., Chicken House		1923	Contributing
045-5714	387	N	2100	RD	Glenn, W.H., House		1930	Contributing
045-5712	387	N	2100	RD	Glenn, W.H., Privy		1923	Contributing
045-5713	387	N	2100	RD			1923	Contributing

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045-5733	312	N	1925	RD	Graham, A., Stone Ruin	1860	No
045-5683	10	N	1900	RD	Cree Barn	1910	Yes
045-5682	10	N	1900	RD	Cree House	1910	No
045-5784	948	N	1950	RD	Crowder School	1905	No
045-5789	895	N	2000	RD	Dayton, A., House	1900	No
045-5763	2023	E	300	RD	Dummer, H.E., Barn	1900	Yes
045-5761	2023	E	300	RD	Dummer, H.E., House	1910	Contributing
045-5762	2023	E	300	RD	Dummer, H.E., Shed 1	1910	Contributing
045-5764	2023	E	300	RD	Dummer, H.E., Shed 2	1930	Contributing
045-5695	2066	E	100	RD	Duncan House	1870	No
045-5844	1880	E	100	RD	Durrow House	1880	Yes
045-0000-00027	84		US-40	HWY	Eagle Hotel Stable	1854	Not Assessed
045-5694	1949	E	100	RD	East View Cemetery	1888	No
045-5693	0	E	1	RD	Edmonds, G.C., Barn	1922	Yes
					Edmonds, G.C., Chicken		
045-5692	0	E	1	RD	House	1930	No
045-5691	0	E	1	RD	Edmonds, G.C., House Ruin	1922	No
045-5769	1974	E	300	RD	Brown Barn 3	1960	No
045-5732	312	N	1925	RD	Brown Farmstead Barn	1925	Yes
045-5731	312	N	1925	RD	Brown Farmstead House	1925	No
045-5766	1974	E	300	RD	Brown Garage	1940	No
045-5765	1974	E	300	RD	Brown, William, House	1870	No
045-5821	1835	E	800	RD	Hersey House	1890	No
045-5825	872	N	1850	RD	Hetrick, Noah, Barn	1890	No
045-5680	1872	E	50	RD	Hill House	1880	Yes
045-5753	2055	E	175	RD	Hogg Barn	1920	Yes
045-5752	2055	E	175	RD	Hogg Shed	1925	Contributing
045-5751	2055	E	175	RD	Hogg, William, House	1885	No
045-5679	204		US-40	HWY	Holm Barn	1910	Yes
045-5871	1982	E	600	RD	Keeney, M. L., House	1900	No
045-5873	1982	E	600	RD	Keeney, M.L., Barn	1900	No
			1851				
045-5810	769	N	DIAGONAL	RD	Kelley House	1890	No
045-5737	393	N	1900	RD	Kersting-Bahnmeier House	1880	Yes
045-5728	2052	E	350	RD	Klaus Barn 1	1860	Yes
045-5730	2052	E	350	RD	Klaus Cemetery	1863	No
045-5750	1857	E	300	RD	Laduke Shed	1950	Contributing
045-5723	8	N	2050	RD	Laughton Barn	1910	Contributing
					Greenwood Valley No. 24		
045-5697	112	N	2100	RD	School	1896	Yes
					Greenwood Valley No. 24		
045-5698	112	N	2100	RD	School Shed	1940	Contributing
045-5700	2187	E	150	RD	Grover Barn	1930	No
045-5699	2187	E	150	RD	Grover House	1885	No
045-5759	332	N	2050	RD	Hadle Barn	1900	Yes
045-5757	177	N	1900	RD	Hartman Barn	1950	No
045-5856	1898	E	100	RD	Hartman Barn 1	1934	No
045-5857	1898	E	100	RD	Hartman Barn 2	1934	No
045-5855	1898	E	100	RD	Hartman Chicken House	1934	No
045-5854	1898	E	100	RD	Hartman House	1934	No
045-5858	1898	E	100	RD	Hartman Shed	1940	No
045-5756	177	N	1900	RD	Hartman Shed	1910	No
045-5755	177	N	1900	RD	Hartman, August, House	1910	No

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045-5775	1849	E	950	RD	Heckinger Cellar House	1910	No
045-5776	1849	E	950	RD	Heckinger Poultry House	1910	No
045-5774	1849	E	950	RD	Heckinger, Lewis, House	1900	No
045-5678	204		US-40	HWY	Henry Chicken House	1920	Contributing
045-5848	77		US-40	HWY	Henry, Gilbert, House	1945	No
045-5849	77		US-40	HWY	Henry, Gilbert, Ruin	1945	No
045-0000-00588	343	N	1925	RD	Henry, William, Barn Henry, William, Chicken House	1870	No
045-5735	344	N	1925	RD	Henry, William, House	1900	Contributing
045-5734	344	N	1925	RD	Henry, William, House	1870	Yes
045-5716	2073	E	425	RD	Maple Grove Cemetery	1875	No
045-5885	1914	E	600	RD	McCarty Barn	1890	Yes
045-5882	1914	E	600	RD	McCarty Garage	1920	Contributing
045-5881	1914	E	600	RD	McCarty Outbuilding	1920	No
045-5880	1914	E	600	RD	McCarty, W.R., House	1910	No
045-5701	230	N	2190	RD	McClanahan House	1860	No
045-5894	2163	E	500 1851	RD	Mcafee, Donald, Barn	1965	No
045-5817	792	N	DIAGONAL	RD	Richards House	1900	No
045-5889	516	N	2100	RD	Scott, B.F., House	1910	No
045-5690	2018	E	1	RD	Shaffer Garage	1945	No
045-5689	2018	E	1	RD	Shaffer, M.C., House	1890	No
045-5869	2037	E	600	RD	Shehi Barn	1900	No
045-5868	2037	E	600	RD	Shehi Outbuilding	1900	No
045-5867	2037	E	600	RD	Shehi, Henry, House	1900	No
045-5706	0	N	2190	RD	Shirley Cemetery	1855	Yes
045-5685	1988	E	1	RD	Spencer Barn 1	1940	Contributing
045-5687	1988	E	1	RD	Spencer Barn 2	1880	Contributing
045-5686	1988	E	1	RD	Spencer Granary	1870	Contributing
045-5688	1988	E	1	RD	Spencer Stone Walls Spencer, C.T., House	1875	Contributing
045-5836	120		US-40	HWY	(Relocated)	1915	No
045-5684	1988	E	1	RD	Spencer, W.F., House	1870	No
045-5681	46		US-40	HWY	St. Peter's Cemetery	1878	No
045-5898	2016	E	500	RD	Migliario Hay Barn	1950	Contributing
045-5897	2016	E	500	RD	Migliario, Mark, Barn	1880	Yes
045-5895	2016	E	500	RD	Migliario, Mark, House Migliario, Mark,	1881	Yes
045-5896	2016	E	500	RD	Smokehouse	1881	Yes
045-5870	1977	E	600	RD	Nace House	1901	No
045-5875	1982	E	600	RD	Nace, W.M., Smokehouse	1870	Yes
045-5754	1970	E	175	RD	Noe, August, House	1899	No
045-5704	348	N	2190	RD	Norwood, George, Barn	1920	Yes
045-5703	348	N	2190	RD	Norwood, George, House Norwood, George, Root	1917	No
045-5705	348	N	2190	RD	Cellar Oscar Webber Store and	1917	Contributing
045-5846	81		US-40	HWY	House	1925	No
045-5744	1909	E	400	RD	Pasley Barn	1929	Contributing
045-5746	1909	E	400	RD	Pasley Shed	1940	Contributing
045-5851	62		US-40	HWY	Rake House	1890	No
045-5892	2144	E	500	RD	Reeder, A.L., Barn	1920	No

Big Springs
Catholic
Cemetery

Shed 2

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045-5724	8	N	2050	RD	Laughton Chicken House	1930	Contributing
045-5722	8	N	2050	RD	Laughton House	1910	Contributing
045-5725	8	N	2050	RD	Laughton Shed 1	1940	Contributing
045-5726	8	N	2050	RD	Laughton Shed 2	1940	Contributing
045-5786	965	N	1950	RD	Lewis-Crowder Cemetery	1870	Yes
045-5906	1948	E	500	RD	Hay Barn	1910	Contributing
					Loafing Shed		
045-5907	1948	E	500	RD	1	1965	No
					Loafing Shed		
045-5908	1948	E	500	RD	2	1965	No
045-5909	1948	E	500	RD	Hay Barn 2	1965	No
045-5910	478	N	1950	RD	Outbuilding	1900	No
					Loafing shed		
045-5911	478	N	1950	RD	1	1965	No
					Loafing shed		
045-5912	478	N	1950	RD	2	1965	No
045-5913	478	N	1950	RD	Barn	1930	No
045-5914	478	N	1950	RD	Residence	1930	No
045-5916	1841	E	500	RD	Outbuilding	1930	No
045-5917	1841	E	500	RD	Garage	1930	Contributing
045-5918	1841	E	500	RD	Granary	1930	Contributing
045-5919	1841	E	500	RD	Shed	1920	Contributing
045-5920	898	N	1850	RD	Residence	1963	Yes
045-5921	1901	E	950	RD	House	1900	No
045-5922	2015	E	773	RD			Not Assessed
045-5923	2015	E	773	RD			Not Assessed
045-5924	582	N	1850	RD			No
045-5777	1849	E	950	RD	Outbuilding	1965	No
045-5779	1860	E	950	RD	Garage	1965	No
045-5719	441	N	2100	RD	Stauffer Barn	1900	No
045-5717	441	N	2100	RD	Stauffer House	1880	No
045-5718	441	N	2100	RD	Stauffer Shed	1940	No
045-5900	2015	E	500	RD	Sulzer Garage	1900	No
045-5745	1909	E	400	RD	Sulzer Shed	1900	Contributing
045-5747	1909	E	400	RD	Sulzer Stone Walls	1870	Contributing
045-5743	1909	E	400	RD	Sulzer, Adolph, House	1861	Contributing
045-5899	2015	E	500	RD	Sulzer, Theo, House	1900	No
045-5729	2052	E	350	RD	Urban Barn 2	1880	No
045-5677	204		US-40	HWY	Walker House	1870	No
045-5853	53		US-40	HWY	Walter Barn	1910	Contributing
045-5852	53		US-40	HWY	Walter House	1910	Contributing
045-5847	81		US-40	HWY	Webber, Oscar, Garage	1925	No
045-5793	707	N	2050	RD	Wenrich, C.K., Barn	1900	No
045-5840	90		US-40	HWY	Wilson House	1890	Not Assessed
045-5834	638	N	1800	RD	Winter Barn	1900	Yes
045-5602	638	N	1800	RD	Winter House	1960	No
045-5845	1883	E	100	RD	Wymer House	1925	Yes
			1851				
045-5809	747	N	DIAGONAL	RD	Young, Robert, Barn	1900	Yes
045-5902	1948	E	500	RD	Young, Russell, House	1930	No
045-5901	1948	E	500	RD	Young, William, House	1900	No
045-5905	1948	E	500	RD	Shop Barn	1950	Contributing
045-5790	895	N	2000	RD	Garage/Shed	1930	No
045-5791	895	N	2000	RD	Outbuilding	1960	No
045-5792	0	E	850	RD	Culvert	1930	Not Assessed

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045-5794	707	N	2050	RD	Boxcar Barn	1950	No
045-5795	707	N	2050	RD	Hay Barn	1965	No
045-5796	707	N	2050	RD	Outbuilding	1965	No
					Chicken		
045-5798	696	N	2050	RD	Coop	1950	No
045-5799	682	N	2050	RD	House	1965	No
045-5822	1835	E	800	RD	Outbuilding	1950	No
045-5823	1835	E	800	RD	Wellhouse	1920	No
045-5824	872	N	1850	RD	House	1890	No
045-5826	872	N	1850	RD	Milkhouse	1950	No
045-5827	872	N	1850	RD	Shed	1950	No
045-5828	872	N	1850	RD	Garage	1930	No
045-5829	1914	E	850	RD	Outbuilding	1930	No
045-5830	847- 849 1962	N	1925	RD	Outbuilding	1950	No
045-5831	1968	E	850	RD	Outbuilding	1965	No
045-5832	754	N	1800	RD	House	1900	No
045-5835	638	N	1800	RD	Garage	1950	No
045-5843	84		US-40	HWY	Residence	1900	No
045-5860	0	N	2050	RD	Culvert	1930	Not Assessed
045-5865	802	N	1800	RD	Outbuilding	1950	No
045-5866	802	N	1800	RD	Barn	1960	No
045-5872	1982	E	600	RD	Garage	1920	No
045-5874	1982	E	600	RD	Boxcar	1930	No
045-5876	1978	E	600	RD	Residence	1954	No
045-5800	682	N	2050	RD	Barn	1940	No
045-5801	682	N	2050	RD	Garage	1965	No
045-5802	682	N	2050	RD	Outbuilding	1940	No
045-5803	652	N	2050	RD	House	1965	No
045-5804	1310	E	7TH	ST	House	1880	No
					Chicken		
045-5805	1310	E	7TH	ST	Coop	1940	No
045-5806	1310	E	7TH	ST	Garage	1940	No
045-5807	1310	E	7TH	ST	Outbuilding	1940	No
045-5808	726	N	1851 DIAGONAL	RD	House	1930	Yes
045-5811	769	N	1851 DIAGONAL	RD	Garage	1965	No
045-5812	769	N	1851 DIAGONAL	RD	Chicken		
045-5813	769	N	1851 DIAGONAL	RD	Coop	1920	No
045-5814	769	N	1851 DIAGONAL	RD	Boxcar	1930	No
045-5815	769	N	1851 DIAGONAL	RD	West		
045-5816	769	N	1851 DIAGONAL	RD	Outbuilding	1920	No
045-5817	769	N	1851 DIAGONAL	RD	East		
045-5818	769	N	1851 DIAGONAL	RD	Outbuilding	1930	No
045-5819	769	N	1851 DIAGONAL	RD	Loafing Shed	1930	No
045-5820	792	N	1851 DIAGONAL	RD	Barn	1900	No
045-5821	792	N	1851 DIAGONAL	RD	Granary	1920	No
045-5822	792	N	1851 DIAGONAL	RD	Outbuilding	1920	No
045-5780	1860	E	950	RD	Outbuilding	1965	No

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045-5781	1877	E	950	RD	House	1960	No
045-5782	1877	E	950	RD	Barn	1890	No
045-5783	1877	E	950	RD	Barn Ruin	1890	No
045-5785	954	N	1950	RD	House	1965	No
045-5787	923	N	2000	RD	House	1960	No
045-5788	923	N	2000	RD	Outbuilding	1960	No
					Chicken		
045-5877	1978	E	600	RD	Coop 1	1920	No
					Chicken		
045-5878	1978	E	600	RD	Coop 2	1920	No
045-5879	1978	E	600	RD	Outbuilding	1960	No
045-5883	1914	E	600	RD	Shed 1	1960	No
045-5884	1914	E	600	RD	Shed 2	1960	No
045-5886	1914	E	600	RD	Loafing Shed	1960	No
045-5887	1915	E	600	RD	Garage	1960	No
045-5888	1895	E	600	RD	Barn Ruin	1890	No
045-5893	2144	E	500	RD	Boxcar	1960	No
					Chicken		
045-5903	1948	E	500	RD	Coop	1930	Contributing
045-5904	1948	E	500	RD	Outbuilding	1950	Contributing